Simplify the following problems as much as possible so that your answer uses only positive exponents.

1. $\frac{(\mathrm{kn})^{-5}}{\mathrm{v}^{2}}$
2. $\left(\frac{4 x}{2 x^{5}}\right)^{3}$
3. $\left(\frac{2 v q^{6}}{q v^{3}}\right)^{-2}$
4. $\frac{-3^{-2} b^{2}}{a^{0} b^{-3}}$
5. $\frac{5 x^{2} y^{-3}}{a^{-3} b^{4}}$
6. $\left(2 x^{2} y^{3}\right)\left(-5 x^{-2} y^{7}\right)$
7. $(2 a c d)^{3}(3 c d a)$
8. $\frac{\left(5 a^{2}\right)\left(6 p^{3}\right)}{\left(2 a^{3}\right)\left(5^{-1} p\right)^{-2}}$

For the following problems, use what you know about rational exponents to simplify as much as possible and/or find the value of each root.
9. $4^{\frac{5}{2}}$
10. $(-125)^{\frac{2}{3}}$
11. $625^{\frac{1}{5}}$
12. $\left(\frac{1}{8}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$

## Simplify:

13. $\sqrt{18}$
14. $\sqrt{125}$
15. $\sqrt{a^{2} b^{4}}$
16. $\sqrt{75 x^{7} y^{5}}$
